

material wealth, riches: πάντα τὸν ~ον καὶ τὴν δόξαν Ge 31.16; θαλάσσης 'gained by sea-trade' De 33.19, αὐτῆς [= pasture] Ps 36.3; τὸν ~ον αὐτῶν ἀσεβείας ἐνέπλησαν 'they have multiplied their ungodly wealth' Mi 6.12, π. ἀσεβῶν Is 24.8; opp. πτωχεία καὶ ἔνδεια Si 18.25 (|| πλησμονή). **b. metaph.**: of wisdom, Wi 7.13.

Cf. πλουτέω, πλουτίζω, πλούσιος, πτωχεία.

πλύνω: fut. πλυνῶ, pass. πλυθήσομαι; aor. ἐπλυνα, subj. πλύνω, imprv. πλύνον, 3pl πλυνάτωσαν, ptc. mid. πλυνάμενος, inf.pass. πλυθῆναι.

to wash: πόα πλυνόντων 'lye of cleaners' Ma 3.2; + acc. rei, ο clothes, ἐν οἶνῳ τὴν στολὴν αὐτοῦ Ge 49.11, τὰ ἱμάτια Ex 19.10, πλυνάμενος τὰ ἱμάτια 'one's own clothes' Le 13.6 || w. an active verb, Nu 8.7, 21; internal organs of sacrificial animals, τὰ ἐνδόσθια καὶ τοὺς πόδας ὕδατι 'intestines and feet with water' Ex 29.17, sim. Le 1.9, 8.21; person, 6.27; || νίπτω, λούω 15.11; metaph., + acc. pers., με ἀπὸ τῆς ἀνομίας μου Ps 50.4 (|| καθαρίζω). Cf. ἀπο~, ἐκπλύνω, λούω, νίπτω: Trench 160-3.

πλωτός, ἡ, ὄν. f

1. *floating*: subst.n., 'ship' Jb 40.31 (|| πλοῖον).

2. *navigable*: s land, 2M 5.21 (|| πορευτός 'walkable').

πνεῦμα, ατος. n.

1. *air in motion*, 'wind': Ge 8.1; τοῦ θυμοῦ σου 'of your anger' Ex 15.8, π. ὀργῆς Jb 4.9; || βροντή 'thunder' Am 4.13; συστροφή ~ατος 'a blast of wind' Ho 4.19; blowing on the sea Jn 1.4; π. καύσωνος 'scorching wind' 4.8; Ez 13.11 (|| πνοή vs. 12); cool, refreshing wind, Is 25.4 (|| σκέπη); κοῦφον 'light' Wi 5.11; ἡ ὁδὸς τοῦ ~ατος 'the path of the wind' Ec 11.5. **b. fig.** of ephemeral existence, Jb 30.15 (|| νέφος 'cloud'), 7.7, ῥήματα ~ατος 16.3. **c. breath**: symbol and evidence of physical life, Ps 145.4, cf. **2b** below, and πνοή.

2. *animating principle or influence w. certain moral or religious propensity*: π. χάριτος καὶ οἰκτιρμοῦ Zc 12.10; τὸ π. τὸ ἀκάθαρτον 'the unclean spirit' 13.2; π. κρίσεως Is 28.6; ~ατι πορνείας ἐπλανήθησαν 'they were led astray by a spirit of fornication' Ho 4.12; sim. of such an inherent force, 5.4; ἐξήγειρε κύριος τὸ π. Ζοροβαβελ Hg 1.14; ὁ Εφραιμ πονηρόν π. Zc 12.1 (cf. LSG s.v. V); π. ἔστησε ψεῦδος 'a spirit has brought about falsehood' Mi 2.11; φιλόανθρωπον π. σοφία 'wisdom is a spirit that loves man' Wi 1.6; δαιμόνιον ἢ π. πονηρόν To 6.8. **b. animating force or energy**: οὐκ ἔστι π. ἐν αὐτοῖς [= idols] Je 10.14; "I shall place my π. into them, and they shall live" Ez 37.14; ἐν ἐξόδῳ ~ατος αὐτοῦ 'on breathing his last' Si 38.23. **c. inner vigour and strength**: Jo 2.11.

3. *rational or intelligent being with no material existence*: **a. conceived of as possessed by God**, π. θεοῦ Ge 1.2; π. κυρίου Mi 2.7, 3.8, Hg 2.5, cf. Zc 1.6 and τὸ π. τὸ ἅγιόν σου Ps 50.13, τὸ ἅ. σου π. Wi 9.17, τὸ π. τὸ ἅ. αὐτοῦ Is 63.10; creative agent, Ju 16.14; source of wisdom, ἅγιον π. παιδείας Wi 1.5, π. συνέσεως De 34.9, Si 39.6; associated with prophetic activities, ἐκχεῶ ἀπὸ ~ατός μου Jl 2.28, 29, cf. Zc 7.12; θεὸς τῶν ~άτων καὶ πάσης σαρκός Nu 16.22, 27.16 (apparently w. ref. to some heavenly beings); πᾶν π. οὐκ ἔστιν ἐν αὐτῷ, said of a lifeless idol, Hb 2.19; opp. to human physical, military might, Zc 4.6; guiding spirit, ἀνθρώπων ἀδικουμένων 'of people being wronged' Is 25.4. **b. conceived of as possessed by humans**, πλάσσω π. ἀνθρώπου ἐν αὐτῷ 'fashioning a human spirit in him' Zc 12.1; divine gift, ἔχει π. θεοῦ ἐν αὐτῷ Ge 41.38 (= ἄνθρωπος φρόνιμος καὶ συνετός vs. 39); ἔχει π. ἐν ἑαυτῷ Nu 27.18; τοῖς σοφοῖς .. οὐς ἐνέπλησα ~ατος αἰσθήσεως Ex 28.3; ἐνέπλησα αὐτὸν π. θεῖον σοφίας 31.3; π. τοῦ θεοῦ, π. σοφίας καὶ συνέσεως, π. βουλῆς καὶ ἰσχύος, π. γνώσεως καὶ εὐσεβείας .. π. φόβου θεοῦ Is 11.2f.; directs actions, ἐκόπασεν τὸ π. τοῦ βασιλέως .. 'the king had no mental strength (to go after Absalom)' 2K 13.39. Cf. .. σῶμα νέρθεν, πνεῦμα καὶ ψυχὴ μένει 'the body of PN is below, but (his) spirit and soul remain' on an epitaph (ND 4.38). **c. resides inside man's body** (σπλάγχνα) and leaves it on his death: Ba 2.17. **d. animating and possessed by every living being** (σάρξ), π. ζωῆς Ge 6.17, 7.15, cf. πνοὴ ζωῆς 2.7, 7.22. **e. personified**: instrument of divine punishment, Si 39.28.

*4. *one of the four cardinal points*: ἐκ τῶν τεσσάρων ~άτων Ez 37.9, cf. ἄνεμος.

Cf. ἀήρ, ἄνεμος, αὔρα, πνοή, καρδία, ψυχή: Schmidt 2.232f.; Trench 276; BDAG, s.v.; Klein-knecht et al., TDNT 6.332-455, esp. 367-72; Hill 217-23; Scharbert 124f.; Alexandre 239-42.

πνευματοφορέω. f*

to carry as by the wind: fig., ἐν ἐπιθυμίαις ψυχῆς αὐτῆς 'by desires ..' Je 2.24.

πνευματοφόρος, ὄν. f *

carried away or moved by evil spirit: s man, Ho 9.7 (|| παρεξεστηκώς 'deranged'); οἱ προφῆται αὐτῆς ~οι, ἄνδρες καταφρονηταί Zp 3.4. Cf. πνευματοφορέω: Dafni 2001a.

πνεύμων, ονος. m. f

the lungs: 3K 22.34 (|| 2C 18.33).

πνέω: fut. πνεύσω; aor. ἐπνευσα. f

1. *to move along*, 'blow': s πνεῦμα 'wind' Ep Je 60, νότος 'south wind' Si 43.16, ψυχρὸς ἄνεμος 'cold wind' 43.20.